



Answer all the following questions

Q1. a- (8 marks) Consider the following codes:

Symbol	Code I	Code II	Code III
S0	0	0	00
S1	01	11	10
S2	011	01	111
S3	1111	11	01

For each code identify whether the code is: (i) distinct, (ii) instantaneous.

b- (12 marks) Design a code using the Shannon-Fano algorithm to encode a memoryless Source with 8 symbols using a binary encoded alphabet $\{0,1\}$, and calculate its efficiency.

A sample of the source output is:-

ABCDEDAABBCCFFGGHHA

a- (8 marks) Encode the following messages using Zero suppression:

6000000000020000000000003

b- (12 marks) Decode:

(0,0)a

(0,0)b

(0,0)r

(3,1)a

(4,3)c

(2,1)d

(7,4)

If it was encoded using (LZ77)



Q3.a- (8 marks) What is the minimum distance d_{min} for the set of codewords:

0001101
1110010
0110100

And how many errors can be detected d_d , corrected d_c ?

b- (12 marks) For the given binary cascaded symmetric channels:

- (i) At the output of the first channel, find: $p(Y=1|X=1)$, $p(Y=0,X=0)$, $p(Y=0)$
- (ii) At the output of the second channel, find: $p(Z=0|X=0)$, $p(Z=1,X=1)$, $p(Z=0)$

